9.0 REFERENCES

- 2 The following references are located in the libraries of the SAIC resource specialists
- who authored the technical analyses in this Program EIR/EA; the Minerals Management
- 4 Service (MMS) in Camarillo, California; or the University of California at Santa Barbara
- 5 (UCSB).

1

- 6 Aguilar, A., A. Borrell, and T. Pastor. 1999. "Biological factors affecting variability of
- 7 persistent pollutant levels in cetaceans. " Chemical pollutants and cetaceans.
- Reijnders, P.J.H., A. Aguilar, and G.P. Donovan, (eds.) Journal of Cetacean
- 9 Research and Management. Special Issue 1. Cambridge, United Kingdom. pp.
- 10 83-116.
- 11 Allan Hancock Foundation. 1965. An oceanographic and biological survey of the
- southern Californian mainland shelf. California State Water Quality Control
- Board. Publication No. 27. 232 pp. Data Appendix 446 pp.
- 14 AMEC (AMEC Earth & Environmental, Inc.). 2002a. Draft Sampling and Analysis Plan
- Dredged Material Testing for Ocean Disposal Chevron 4H Shell Mound
- 16 Project. April.
- 17 . 2002b. Draft Report Dredged Material Testing for Ocean Disposal Chevron
- 18 4H Shell Mound Project. August.
- 19 Ames, J.A., and G.V. Morejohn. 1980. Evidence of white shark, Carcharodon
- carcharias, attacks on sea otters, Enhydra lutris. California Department of Fish
- and Game Bulletin 66(4):196-209.
- 22 Ames, J.A., J.J. Geibel, F.E. Wendell, and C.A. Pattison. 1996. "White shark-inflicted
- wounds of sea otters in California, 1968-1992." Great White Sharks: the Biology
- of Carcharodon carcharias. A.P. Klimley and D.G. Ainley (eds). Academic
- 25 Press, San Diego, California.
- Anderson, S. 1995. Biologist. Marine Science Institute, University of California, Santa
- 27 Barbara, California. Personal communications.
- Anderson, D., F. Gress, and D.M. Fry. 1996. "Survival and dispersal of oiled brown
- pelicans after rehabilitation and release." *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 32: 711-718.
- 30 Angliss, R.P., D.P. DeMaster, and A.L. Lopez. 2001. Alaska marine mammal stock
- assessments, 2001. NMFS, Alaska Fisheries Science Center. NOAA Technical
- memorandum NMFS-AFSC-124.
- 33 ARB (California Air Resources Board). 2002. EMFAC2002 On-road Mobile Source
- 34 Emissions Estimation Model. Website http://www.arb.ca.gov/msei/msei.htm.

- 1 _____. 2001. Letter on Verification of Emission Reductions from the Use of PuriNOx Fuel. Criteria Pollutants Branch.
- 3 _____. 1999. OFFROAD Emissions Model. Website http://www.arb.ca.gov/msei/ 4 msei.htm.
- 5 Au, W.W.L., A.N. Popper, and R.R. Fay. 2000. *Hearing by Whales and Dolphins*. Springer-Verlag. New York, New York. 485 pp.
- Baird, P.H. 1993. "Birds." *Ecology of the Southern California Bight: a Synthesis and Interpretation*. M.D. Dailey, D.JH. Reisch, and J.W. Anderson (eds.). University of California Press, Berkeley, California. pp. 541-603.
- Baird, R.W. 1999. Status of killer whales in Canada. Report submitted to the Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada. pp. 42.
- Barlow, J. 1995. "The abundance of cetaceans in California waters Part 1: Ship surveys in summer and fall of 1991." *Fisheries Bulletin* 93:1-14.
- Barlow, J. and T. Gerrodette. 1996. Abundance of cetaceans in California waters based on 1991 and 1993 ship surveys. NOAA Technical Memorandum. NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFSC-233.
- Barlow, J. and B.L. Taylor. 2001. Estimates of large whale abundance off California, Oregon, Washington, and Baja California based on 1993 and 1996 ship surveys. Southwest Fisheries Science Center. Administrative Report LJ-01-03. 12 pp.
- Barlow, J., P. Boveng, M.S. Lowry, B.S. Stewart, B.J. Le Boeuf, W.J. Sydeman, R.J. Jameson, S.G. Allen, and C.W. Oliver. 1993. Status of the northern elephant seal population along the U.S. West Coast in 1992. Administrative Report LJ-93-01. NMFS, SWFSC. La Jolla, California.
- Barlow, J., K.A. Forney, P.S. Hill, R.L. Brownell, Jr., J.V. Carretta, D.P. DeMaster, F. Julian, M.S. Lowry, T. Ragen, and R. Reeves. 1997. U.S. Pacific marine mammal stock assessments: 1996. NOAA Technical Memorandum, National Marine Fisheries Service, Southwest Fisheries Science Center.
- Bartholomew, G.A. 1951. "Spring, summer, and fall censuses of the pinnipeds on San Nicolas Island." *California Journal of Mammalogy.* 31:175-180.
- Bartholomew, G.A. and R.A. Boolotian. 1960. "Numbers and population structure of the pinnipeds on the California Channel Islands." *Journal of Mammalogy*. 41:366-375.
- Bascom, W., A. J. Mearns, and M. D. Moore. 1976. "A Biological Survey of Oil Platforms in the Santa Barbara Channel." *Journal of Petroleum Technology*. November. pp. 1280-1284.

- Bascom, W., A.J. Mearns, and M.D. Moore. 1976. "A biological survey of oil platforms in the Santa Barbara Channel." Coastal Water Research Project Annual Report.
- Bjorndal, K.A., A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P. J. Eliazar (eds.). 1994. NOAA, NMFS, Southeast Fisheries Science Center, Miami, Florida. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SEFSC-351. 323 pp.
- Bomkamp, R. E., H. M Page, and J. E. Dugan. 2001. Distribution, Abundance, and Growth of Mobile Benthic Invertebrates on Shell Mounds in the Santa Barbara Channel. Unpublished research, presented at 2001 Western Society of Naturalists meeting.
- Bonnell, M.L. and M.D. Dailey. 1995. "Marine mammals." *Ecology of the Southern California Bight*. M.D. Dailey, D.J. Reish, and J.W. Anderson (eds). University of California Press. Berkeley, California.
- Bonnell, M.L., B.J. Le Boeuf, M.O. Pierson, D.H. Dettman, G.D. Farrens, and C.B. Heath. 1981. Summary of marine mammal and seabird surveys of the Southern California Bight area, 1975-1978. Part 1 Pinnipeds of the Southern California Bight. Final Report to the Bureau of Land Management, NTIS Report Number PB81248171. 535 pp.
- Borrell, A. and A. Aguilar. 1999. "A review of organochlorines and metal pollutants in marine mammals from Central and South America." *Chemical pollutants and cetaceans*. Reijnders, P.J.H., A. Aguilar, and G.P. Donovan, (eds.) *Journal of Cetacean Research and Management*. Special Issue 1. Cambridge, United Kingdom. pp. 195-208.
- Borrell, A. and P.J.H. Reijnders. 1999. "Summary of temporal trends in pollutant levels observed in marine mammals." *Chemical pollutants and cetaceans*. Reijnders, P.J.H., A. Aguilar, and G.P. Donovan, (eds.) *Journal of Cetacean Research and Management*. Special Issue 1. Cambridge, United Kingdom. pp. 149-156.
- Bouquegneau, J.M., F. Coignoul, K. Das, V. Debacker, J. Haelters, L. Holsbeek, T. Jauniaux, C. Joiris, E. Stienen, J. Tavernier, and J. Van Waeyenberge. 2002.

 North Sea seabirds and marine mammals: pathology and ecotoxicity.
- Bowles, A.E. 1995. "Responses of wildlife to noise." In: *Wildlife and Recreationists*. Knight, R.L. and K.J. Gutzwiller (eds.). Island Press, Washington, D.C. pp.154-212.
- Bowen, A.J. and D.L. Inman. 1966. Budget of Littoral Sands in the Vicinity of Pt. Arguello, California. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Coastal Engineering Research Center. Tech. Memo No. 19. 41 pp.
- Bowles, D. 1999. "An overview of the concentrations and effects of metals in cetacean species." *Chemical pollutants and cetaceans*. Reijnders, P.J.H., A. Aguilar, and

- G.P. Donovan, (eds.) *Journal of Cetacean Research and Management*. Special Issue 1. Cambridge, United Kingdom. pp. 125-148.
- Braham, H.W. and D.W. Rice. 1984. "The right whale, *Eubalaena glacialis*." *Marine Fisheries Review.* 46:38-44.
- Briggs, K.T., M.E. Gershwin, and D.W. Anderson. 1997. "Consequences of petrochemical ingestion and stress on the immune systems of seabirds." International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES) *Journal of Marine Science*. Volume 54, Number 4, August 1997. pp. 718-725.
- 9 Brouwer, A. 1999. "Induction of biotransformation enzymes by polyhalogenated 10 aromatic hydrocarbons (PHAHs) potential impact on animal physiology and 11 health." *Chemical pollutants and cetaceans*. Reijnders, P.J.H., A. Aguilar, and 12 G.P. Donovan, (eds.) *Journal of Cetacean Research and Management*. Special 13 Issue 1. Cambridge, United Kingdom. pp. 209-222.
- Brown and Caldwell. 1997. Goleta Sanitary District NPDES Monitoring Program Annual Report 1996.
- Brownell, R.L., Jr. 1971. "Whales, dolphins, and oil pollution." *Biological and oceanographic survey of the Santa Barbara Channel oil spill 1968-1970.* D. Straughn (ed.). pp. 255-276.
- Brownell, J.R., Jr. and B. J. Le Boeuf. 1971. "California sea lion mortality—natural or artifact." *Biological and oceanographic survey of the Santa Barbara Channel oil* spill 1968-1970. D. Straughn (ed.). pp. 287-306.
- Busbee, D., I. Tizard, J. Stott, and D. Ferrick. 1999. "Environmental pollutants and marine mammals: the potential impacts of hydrocarbons and halogenated hydrocarbons on immune system dysfunction." *Chemical pollutants and cetaceans*. Reijnders, P.J.H., A. Aguilar, and G.P. Donovan, (eds.) *Journal of Cetacean Research and Management*. Special Issue 1. Cambridge, United Kingdom. pp. 223-248.
- Byrd, R. 2003. "Non-explosive techniques to remove offshore structures." *Twenty-second Annual Information Transfer Meeting*, 14-16 January 2003, Kenner, Louisiana. Gulf of Mexico Outer Continental Shelf Region, Minerals Management Service.
- Caffrey, C. 1998. "California least tern breeding survey, 1996 season. California Department of Fish and Game." *Nongame Bird and Mammal Section Report*, 98-2. 57 pp.
- Calambokidis, J. 2000. Senior biologist. Cascadia Research Collective, Olympia, Washington. Personal communication.

- California Geological Survey. 2003. Alquist-Priolo Earthquake Fault Zones. Website http://www.consrv.ca.gov/CGS/rghm/ap/index.htm.
- Carlisle, J. G., Jr., C. H. Turner, and E. E. Ebert. 1964. "Artificial Habitat in the Marine Environment." California Dept. of Fish and Game, *Fish Bulletin* 124.
- 5 Carr, A. 1972. Great reptiles, great enigmas. *Audubon*. 74:24-34.
- Carretta, J.V. and K.A. Forney. 1993. Report on two aerial surveys in California waters using a NOAA DeHavilland Twin Otter aircraft: March 9-April 17, 1991, and February 8-April 6, 1992. U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SWFSC-185. 77 pp.
- 10 Carretta, J.V., J. Barlow, K.A. Forney, M. M. Muto, and J. Baker. 2001. U.S. Pacific 11 marine mammal stock assessments: 2001. NMFS. Southwest Fisheries 12 Science Center. NOAA Technical Memorandum NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFCS-317.
- 13 Carretta, J. V., M.S. Lowry, C.E. Stinchcomb, M.S. Lynn, and R.E. Cosgrove. 2000.
 14 Distribution and abundance of marine mammals at San Clemente Island and
 15 surrounding offshore waters: results for aerial and ground surveys in 1998 and
 16 1999. NMFS, Southwest Fisheries Science Center, La Jolla, California.
- 17 Carretta, J.V., M.M. Muto, J. Barlow, J. Baker, K.A. Forney, and M. Lowry. U.S. Pacific 18 marine mammal stock assessments: 2002. NOAA Technical Memorandum, 19 NOAA-TM-NMFS SWFSC-346. December 2002.
- CCC (California Coastal Commission). 2001. Memorandum to Coastal Commissioners
 and Interested Parties from J. Kooser, A. Dettmer, and M. Cazorla, RE: Results
 of the Chevron 4H Platform Shell Mound Technical and Environmental Report.
 March 22, 2001.
- CDFG (California Department of Fish & Game). (unpublished data). Fish Block catch data: 2003. Sent to Ray de Wit by the CDF&G Long Beach, California office.

 June.
- 27 _____. 2001a. *California's Living Marine Resources: A Status Report.* Website http://www.dfg.ca.gov/mrd/status/.
- 29 _____. 2001b. *A Guide to the Artificial Reefs of Southern California.* Website http://www.dfg.ca.gov/mrd/artificialreefs/.
- Chalmers, Peggy. 2002. *Raising the Kursk*. The American Society of Mechanical Engineers.
- Chambers Group. 1994. Seashore Life of Santa Barbara County. Prepared for Santa Barbara County Planning & Development. 48 pp.

- 1 ______. 1988. Environmental Impact Report/Statement Shell Hercules Project Santa Barbara County. Technical Appendix D, Marine Biology and Commercial Fisheries. Prepared for County of Santa Barbara, California State Lands Commission, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, and Secretary of Environmental Affairs. SLC No. EIR-408, State Clearinghouse No. 8610291. July.
- 6 Channel Islands Harbor. 2002. Gate Way to Adventure. Website accessed August 9, 2002. Website http://www.channelislandsharbor.org/index.cfm.
- 8 Chevron Environmental Management Company. 2001. Coastal development permit 9 amendment CDP E-94-006, Chevron 4H platform decommissioning project, shell 10 mound disposition. Submitted to California State Lands Commission.
- 11 Chevron U.S.A. Production Company. 1994. Chevron Platforms Hazel, Hilda, Hope, 12 and Heidi Abandonment Plan - Mitigated Negative Declaration. Prepared for 13 California State Lands Commission. May.
- 14 City of Los Angeles. 1982. Los Angeles General Plan, Port of Los Angeles Port Plan.
- 15 City of Oxnard and U.S. Geological Survey. 1980. Environmental Impact Report/ 16 Environmental Assessment - Union Oil Company Platform Gina and Platform 17 Gilda Project. May.
- 18 City of Port Hueneme. 1998. 2015 General Plan and Local Coastal Plan.
- Clifton, K., D.O. Cornejo, and R.S. Felger. 1982. "Sea turtles of the Pacific coast of Mexico." *Biology and conservation of sea turtles*. F.A. Bjorndal (ed.). Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C. pp. 199-209.
- Cockcroft, V.G. 1999. "Organochlorine levels in cetaceans from South Africa: a review." *Chemical pollutants and cetaceans.* Reijnders, P.J.H., A. Aguilar, and G.P. Donovan, (eds.) *Journal of Cetacean Research and Management.* Special Issue 1. Cambridge, United Kingdom. pp. 169-176.
- Cogswell, H.L. 1977. *Water birds of California*. University of California Press, Berkeley and Los Angeles, California. 399 pp.
- Connally, M. 2001. Owner. Island Packers Company, Ventura, California. Personal communications.
- Corwin, J.T. and D.A. Cotanche. 1988. "Regeneration of sensory hair cells after acoustic trauma." *Science* 240:1772-1774.
- County of Santa Barbara. 1995. Santa Barbara County Coastal Plan. Planning and Development Department. June.

- 1 Cox, K. 1962. "California abalones, family *Haliotidae." Fish Bulletin* 118. Marine 2 Resources Division, California Department of Fish and Game, Sacramento, 3 California. 133 pp.
- 4 Croll, D.A., B. Marinovic, S. Benson, F.P. Chavez, N. Black, R. Ternullo, and B.R. Tershy. 2000. *From wind to whales: trophic links in a coastal upwelling system.*6 Final Report to the Monterey Bay National Marine Sanctuary. Contract No.
- 7 50ABNF500153.
- 8 Croxall, J.P. 1977. "The effects of oil on seabirds." *International Council for the Exploration of the Sea* 171:191-195.
- 10 CSAA (California State Automobile Association). 2002. *Southern California and Las Vegas Tour Book.* 2002 Edition. AAA Publishing.
- 12 CSLC (California State Lands Commission). 2003. State Tidelands Oil and Gas 13 Leases. Website http://www.slc.ca.gov/Reports/CalifOffshoreOil/lease.pdf.
- 14 _____. 2002. Notice of Preparation for Chevron 4H Platform Shell Mounds Disposition (State Leases PRC 1824 and PRC 3150). June.
- 16 _____. 1995. Final Environmental Impact Report Subsea Well Abandonment and 17 Flowline Abandonment/Removal Program. SLC EIR No. 663. State Clearing-18 house No. 94121042. June.
- 19 _____. 1994. Chevron Platforms Hazel, Hilda, Hope, and Heidi Abandonment Plan Mitigated Negative Declaration. May.
- Cummings, W.C. and P.O. Thompson. 1971. "Gray whales, *Eschrichtius robustus*, avoid the underwater sounds of killer whales, *Orcinus orca.*" *Fisheries Bulletin* 69(3):525-530.
- Dalebout, M.L., J.G. Mead, C.S. Baker, A.N. Baker, and A. L. van Helden. 2002. "A new species of beaked whale *Mesoplodon perrini* sp. n. (*Cetacea: Ziphiidae*) discovered through phylogenetic analyses of mitochondrial DNA sequences." *Marine Mammal Science* 18(3):577-608. July.
- Dalheim, M.E. 1987. *Bio-acoustics of the gray whale* (Eschrichtius robustus). Ph.D. thesis, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia. 315 pp.
- Dames & Moore. 1980. *EIR/EA for Platform Gina and Platform Gilda Project, Leases*OCS P-0202 and P-0216, Volume II. Prepared for the City of Oxnard and the
 U.S. Geological Service. May.
- Daugherty, A. 1985. *Marine mammals of California*. University of California Sea Grant Marine Advisory Program and California Department of Fish and Game, Sacramento, California.

- Davis, P.H. and R.B. Spies. 1980. "Infaunal benthos of a natural petroleum seep: Study of community structure." *Marine Biology* 59:31-41.
- de Wit, L. A. 2001. Shell Mounds Environmental Review, Volume I, Technical Report.
 Prepared for the California State Lands and Coastal Commissions. Bid Log
 RFP99-05. March.
- 6 _____. 1999. 4H Platforms Shell Mound Study, Santa Barbara, California. Prepared for Chevron U.S.A., Inc., Ventura, California. January.
- 1996. Effects of Underwater Detonations on Marine Fishes and Invertebrates,
 Chevron 4-H Platform Removal, Santa Barbara Channel, California. Prepared
 for the Marine Mammal Consulting Group. September.
- Dickerson, C.K., J. Reine, and D.G. Clarke. 2001. "Characterization of underwater sounds produced by bucket dredging operations." *DOER Technical Notes Collection.* U.S. Army Engineer Research and Development Center, Vicksburg, Massachusetts. (ERDC TN-DOER-E14). pp. 17.
- Dohl, T.P., K.S. Norris, R.C. Guess, J.D. Bryant, and M.W. Honig. 1981. Summary of marine mammal and seabird surveys of the Southern California area, 1975-Part two. Cetacea of the Southern California Bight. Final Report to the Bureau of Land Management, NTIS Report Number PB81248189. 414 pp.
- Drake, D.E. 1971. "Suspended sediment and thermal stratification in Santa Barbara Channel, California." *Deep-Sea Research* 18:763-769.
- Drake, D.E., R.L. Kolpack, and P.J. Fischer. 1972. "Sediment transport on the Santa Barbara-Oxnard Shelf, Santa Barbara Channel, California." pp. 307-331 in D.J.P. Swift, D.B. Duane, and O.H. Pilkey [eds.]. *Shelf Sediment Transport Process and Patterns*. Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc., Stroudsberg, Pennsylvania.
- 26 ______. 1971. "Transport and deposition of flood sediment, Santa Barbara Channel, California." pp. 181-217 in R.L. Kolpack (ed.) *Biological and Oceanographical Survey of the Santa Barbara Channel Oil Spill, 1969-1970.* Volume II. Physical, Chemical, and Geological Studies. Allen Hancock Foundation. Los Angeles, California.
- Emery, K.O. 1960. *The sea off southern California*. John Wiley and Sons, Inc., NY. 366 pp.
- Faurot, E.R. 1985. "Haulout behavior of California sea otters, Enhydra lutris." Marine Mammal Science.
- Forney, K.A. and J. Barlow. 1998. "Seasonal patterns in the abundance and distribution of California cetaceans, 1991-1992." *Marine Mammal Science*. 14:460-489.

- Forney, K.A., J. Barlow, and J.V. Carretta. 1995. "The abundance of cetaceans in California waters, part 2: aerial surveys in winter and spring of 1991 and 1992." *Fisheries Bulletin.* 93(1):15-26.
- Forney, K.A., J. Barlow, M.M. Muto, M. Lowry, J. Baker, G. Cameron, J. Mobley, C. Stinchcomb, and J.V. Carretta. 2000. U.S. Pacific marine mammal stock assessments: 2000. NOAA Technical Memorandum 300, National Marine Fisheries Service, Southwest Fisheries Science Center.
- Frost, K.J., L.F. Lowry, E.H. Sinclair, J. Ver Houf, and D.C. McAllister. 1994. "Impacts on distribution, abundance and productivity of harbor seals." *Marine mammals and the Exxon Valdez*. T.R. Loughlin (ed.). Academic Press, Inc., San Diego. pp. 97-118.
- Fugro, Inc. 2002. Unpublished bathymetric data.
- Furness, R.W. and K. C.J. Camphuysen. 1997. "Seabirds as monitors of the marine environment." *International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES) Journal of Marine Science*. 54(4):726-737. August
- Gable, C.G. 1981. Report on data from the nearshore sediment transport study experiment at Santa Barbara, February, 1980. Inst. Mar. Res. Ref. No. 80-5 and errata. University of California at San Diego. 314 pp.
- Gamboa, D.A. 1998c. Final report: wildlife monitoring, geophysical tests of well HA-20 26, Exxon Platform Harmony, Gaviota, California. Report for Exxon in 21 satisfaction of agency requirements.
- Gamboa, D.A., C.J. Hernández-Camacho, and E. Rodrigues-Krebs. 1999. "Notes on the southernmost records of the Guadalupe fur seal, *Arctocephalus townsendi*, in Mexico." *Marine Mammal Science*. April.
- Gaspin, J.B. 1983. *Safe swimmer ranges from bottom explosives*. NSWC/WOL TR-83-84. Naval Surface Weapons Center, White Oak Laboratory, Silver Spring, Maryland. 51 pp. DTIC AD-B086375.
- Gendron, D., S. Lanham, and M. Carwardine. 1999. "North Pacific right whale (*Eubalaena glacialis*) sighting south of Baja California. " *Aquatic Mammals* 25(1):31-34
- Gotshall, D. W. 1989. *Pacific Coast Inshore Fishes*. Sea Challengers, Monterey, California. 3rd Edition.
- Greene, C.R., Jr., D.A. Chalfont, and R.M. Blaylock. 1996. Chevron U.S.A. Production Company, 4H proprietary studies, part 3: acoustic measurements.
- Guess, R.C. 1981a. "A Pacific loggerhead captured off California's northern Channel Islands." *Herpetology Review* 12(1):15.

- 1 _____. 1981b. "Occurrence of a Pacific loggerhead turtle, *Caretta caretta gigas*2 *Deranlyagala*, in the waters off Santa Cruz, California." *California Department of*3 *Fish and Game Notes.* 68:122-123.
- Gulland, F., J. Trupkiewicz, and L. Lowenstein. 1996. "Metastatic carcinoma of probable transitional cell origin in 66 free-living California sea lions (*Zalophus californianus*) 1979-1994." *Journal of Wildlife Discoveries* 32:250-258.
- Haaker, P.L., K.C. Henderson, and D.O. Parker. 1986. *California abalone*. Marine Resources Division, California Department of Fish and Game, Long Beach, California. 16 pp.
- Haaker, P.L., K. Karpov, L. Rogers-Bennett, I. Taniguchi, C.S. Friedman, and M. Tegner. 2001. "Abalone." *California's living marine resources: a status report.*Leet, W.S., C.M. Dewees, R. Klingbeil, and E.J Larson (eds.). The Resources Agency, California Department of Fish and Game. 89-97 pp.
- Hanni, K.D., D.J. Long, R.E. Jones, P. Pyle, and L.E. Morgan. 1997. "Sightings and strandings of Guadalupe fur seals in central and northern California, 1988-1995."
 Journal of Mammalogy 78(2):684-690.
- Harms, S. and C.D. Winant. 1998. "Characteristic patterns of the circulation in the Santa Barbara Channel." *Journal of Geophysical Research* 103:3041-3065.
- Hartung, R. 1967. "Energy metabolism in oil-covered ducks." *Journal of Wildlife*Management 31:798-804.
- 21 Hayteas, D.L. and D.A. Duffield. 2000. "High levels of PCB and p.p.'-DDE found in the blubber of killer whales (*Orcinus orca*)." *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 40(6):558-561.
- Hendershott, M.C. 1981. "Long waves and ocean tides." pp. 292-341. B.A. Warren and C. Wunsch [eds.]. *Evolution of physical oceanography* (Scientific Surveys in Honor of Henry Stommel).
- Henry, J. and P. Best. 1999. "A note on concentrations of metals in cetaceans from southern Africa." *Chemical pollutants and cetaceans*. Reijnders, P.J.H., A. Aguilar, and G.P. Donovan, (eds.) *Journal of Cetacean Research and Management*. Special Issue 1. Cambridge, United Kingdom. pp. 177-194.
- Heyning, J. E. and W. F. Perrin. 1994. "Evidence for two species of common dolphins (*Genus Delphinus*) from the eastern North Pacific." *Contributions to Science* 442:1-38. Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County, Los Angeles, California.
- Hill, P.S. and J. Barlow. 1992. Report of a marine mammal survey off the California coast aboard the research vessel McArthur July 28-November 5, 1991. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFSC-169. La Jolla, California.

- Hobday, A.J. and M.J. Tegner. 2000. Status Review of White Abalone, *Haliotis* sorenseni, throughout its range in California and Mexico. NOAA Technical
 Memorandum NMFS SWR-035.
- Hodge, R.P. 1982. "Caretta caretta gigas (Pacific loggerhead) USA: Washington."
 Herpetology Review 13(1):24.
- Holbrook, S.J., R.F. Ambrose, L. Botsford, M.H. Carr, P.T. Raimondi, and M.J. Tegner.
 2000. Ecological issues related to decommissioning of California's offshore
 production platforms. Report to the University of California Marine Council by the
 Select Scientific Advisory Committee on Decommissioning, University of
 California.
- Holmes, W.N. and J. Chronshaw. 1977. "Biological effects of petroleum on marine birds." *Effects of petroleum on arctic and subarctic marine environments and organisms Volume 2, Biological Effects*. Academic Press, New York. pp. 359-398.
- Hoover-Miller, A.A., K.R. Parker, and J.J. Burns. 2001. "A reassessment of the impact of the *Exxon Valdez* oil spill on harbor seals *(Phoca vitulina richardsi)* in Prince William Sound, Alaska." *Marine Mammal Science*. 17(1):111-135
- Howorth, P.C. 1965-2001. Director. Santa Barbara Marine Mammal Center, California. Unpublished field notes.
- 20 _____. 1998a. Final report: wildlife protection during the decommissioning of the 21 Mobil Seacliff pier complex northwest of Ventura, California. Report for Mobil in 22 satisfaction of agency requirements.
- 23 _____. 1998b. Preliminary report: proprietary marine life study, Chevron big A project.
 24 Prepared for Chevron U.S.A. Production Company.
- 25 _____. 1998c. Final report: wildlife monitoring, geophysical tests of well HA-26, Exxon Platform Harmony, Gaviota, California. Report for Exxon in satisfaction of agency requirements.
- 28 _____. 1997a. Summary report: wildlife mitigation, Chevron wellhead removal. Report for Chevron in satisfaction of agency requirements.
- 20 _____. 1997b. Final report: wildlife monitoring, South Bay ocean outfall, piling removal blasting project. Report for Case Foundation Company in satisfaction of agency requirements.
- 1996. Summary report: wildlife mitigation, 4H platform removal project.
 Report for Chevron in satisfaction of agency requirements.
- 1978. The abalone book. Naturegraph Publishers, Happy Camp, California.
 80 pp.

- Hyatt, M. 2001. Owner of the research vessel Spirit. Santa Barbara, California.
 Personal communication.
- Jarman, W.M., R.J. Norstrom, D.G.G. Muir, B. Rosenberg, M. Simon, and R. W. Baird. 1996. "Levels of organochlorine compounds, including PCDDS and PCDFS, in the blubber of cetaceans from the west coast of North America." *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 32(5):426-436.
- Judge, C.W. 1970. Heavy Minerals in Beach and Stream Sediments as Indicators of Shore Processes between Monterey and Los Angeles, California. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Coastal Engineering Research Center. Tech. Memo. No. 33. 44 pp.
- 11 Keane, K. 2000. California least tern breeding survey, 1998 season. Draft report to the California Department of Fish and Game.
- Keane Biological Consulting. 1999. Breeding Biology of the California Least Tern in Los Angeles Harbor, 1998 Breeding Season. Final Report. Prepared for Los Angeles Harbor Department.
- Kennedy, S. 1999. "Morbilliviral infections in marine mammals." *Chemical pollutants and cetaceans*. Reijnders, P.J.H., A. Aguilar, and G.P. Donovan, (eds.) *Journal of Cetacean Research and Management*. Special Issue 1. Cambridge, United Kingdom. pp. 267-273.
- Kern County Planning Department. 2003. Circulation Element. Draft Update of the Kern County General Plan. July. Website http://www.co.kern.ca.us/planning/pdfs/kcgp/KCGPChapter2.pdf.
- Kolpack, R.L. 1971. "Oceanography of the Santa Barbara Channel." R.L. Kolpack [ed.]. *Biological and Oceanographic Survey of the Santa Barbara Channel Oil Spill 1969-1970.* Vol. II. pp. 90-180.
- Kuletz, K.J. 1997. Marbled *murrelet Brachyrampus marmoratus marmoratus*. Restoration notebook, Exxon Valdez Oil Spill Trustee Council. November 1997.
- LACMTA (Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority). 1993. Congestion Management Program.
- LAHD (Los Angeles Harbor Department). 1997. EIR for the West Basin Transportation Improvements Project.
- 1991a. Beacon Street Redevelopment Project Harbor Office Complex. Draft subsequent environmental impact report.
- 1991b. West Basin Widening Project. Final environmental impact report.
 State Clearinghouse No. 89010051. Los Angeles Harbor Department,
 Environmental Management Division with assistance from Envicom Corporation.

- 1 _____. 1979. Port of Los Angeles Port Master Plan.
- Lagerloef, G. 1991. "MMS Studies in the Santa Barbara Channel." Southern California
 Bight Physical Oceanography: Proceedings of a Workshop. OCS Study MMS
 91-0033. U.S. Department of Interior, Camarillo, California. pp. 69-90.
- Larkman, V.E. and R.R. Veit. 1998. "Seasonality and abundance of blue whales off
 Southern California." California Cooperative Oceanic Fisheries Investigations
 (CalCOFI) Report 39:236-239.
- Leatherwood, S., B. Stewart, and P. Folkens. 1987. Cetaceans of the Channel Islands
 National Marine Sanctuary. Published by Channel Islands National Marine
 Sanctuary, NOAA and the National Marine Fisheries Service.
- Leatherwood, S., R. Reeves, W. Perrin, and W. Evans. 1982. Whales, dolphins and porpoises of the eastern North Pacific and adjacent arctic waters. NOAA Technical Report, National Marine Fisheries Service Circular 444.
- Le Boeuf, B.J. 1971. "Oil contamination and elephant seal mortality—a "negative" finding." *Biological and oceanographic survey of the Santa Barbara Channel oil spill 1968-1970.* D. Straughn (ed.). pp. 277-286.
- Le Boeuf, B., H. Pérez-Cortés, M. J. Urbán, R.B.R. Mate, and F. Ollervides U. 1999. High gray whale mortality and low recruitment in 1999: potential causes and implications. *Journal of Cetacean Resource Management*. 2(2):85-99.
- Lecky, J. 1996. Biologist. NOAA Fisheries, Long Beach, California. Personal communication.
- Lee, T. 1993. Summary of cetacean survey data collected between the years of 1974 and 1985. NOAA Technical Memorandum. NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFSC-181. 184 pp.
- Leighton, F.A. 1991. "The toxicity of petroleum oils to birds: an overview." *The effects of oil on wildlife: research rehabilitation and general concerns.* J. White and L. Frink (eds.). Sheridan Press, Hanover, Pennsylvania.
- Lenhardt, M.L. 1994. "Seismic and very low frequency sound induced behaviors in captive loggerhead marine turtles (*Caretta caretta*)." *Proceedings of the fourteenth annual symposium on sea turtle biology and conservation, Miami, Florida*. pp. 238-240. K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar (eds.). NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SEFSC-351. 323 pp.
- Love, M. S., J. Casselle, and L. Snook. 1999. Fish Assemblages on Mussel Mounds Surrounding Seven Oil Platforms in the Santa Barbara Channel and Santa Maria Basin. In: Love, et al. The Ecological Role of Natural Reefs and Oil and Gas Platforms on Rocky Reef Fishes of Southern California. U.S. Geological

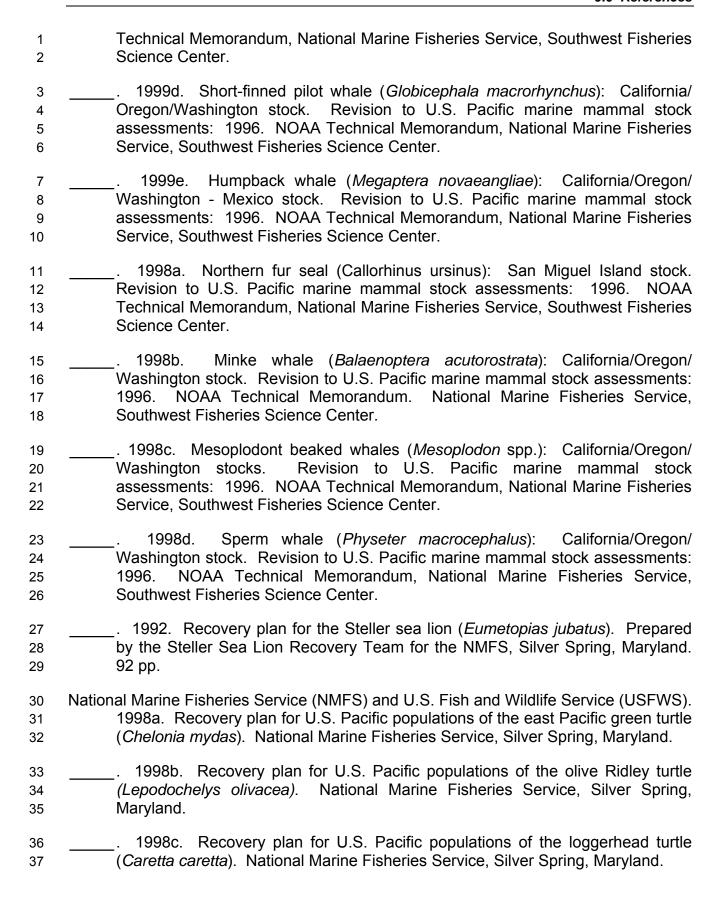
- Service/U.S. Minerals Management Service Contract No. 1445-CA09-95-0836. pp. 4G1-4G15.
- Love, M. S., D. M. Schroeder, and M. M. Nishimoto. 2003. The Ecological Role of Oil and Gas Production Platforms and Natural Outcrops on Fishes in Southern and Central California: A Synthesis of Information. Website http://www.id.ucsb.edu/lovelab.
- Lowry, L.F., K.J. Frost, and K.W. Pitcher. 1994. Observations of oiling of harbor seals in Prince William Sound. In Marine mammals and the Exxon Valdez. T.R. Loughlin (ed.). Academic Press, Inc., San Diego. pp. 209-225.
- 10 Lowry, M. 2000. Biologist. NOAA Fisheries, La Jolla, California. Personal communication.
- Ludwig, E.A. 1927. *History of the Harbor District of Los Angeles*. Historic Record Company, Inc., California.
- Malme, C.I., P.R. Miles, C.W. Clarke, P. Tyack, and J.E. Bird. 1983. Investigations of the potential effects of underwater noise from petroleum industry activities on migrating gray whale behavior. Report 5366 from Bolt Beranek & Newman, Inc. for the Minerals Management Service, Anchorage, Alaska. NTIS PB86-174174.
- Mangels, K.F. and T. Gerrodette. 1994. Report of cetacean sightings during a marine mammal survey in the eastern North Pacific and Gulf of California aboard the NOAA ships McArthur and David Starr Jordan July 28-November 6, 1993. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS, NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFSC-211.
- Maravilla-Chavez, M.O. and M.S. Lowry. 1997. Incipient breeding colony of Guadalupe fur seals at Isla Benito del Este, Baja California, Mexico. *Marine Mammal Science*. January.
- Marine Mammal Protection Act. 1972. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), NMFS.
- 27 _____. 1972. 1994 Amendments. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), NMFS.
- Martineau, D., S. Lair, S. de Guise, T.P. Lipscomb, and P. Béland. 1999. Cancer in beluga whales from the St. Lawrence Estuary, Quebec, Canada: a potential biomarker of environmental contamination. In Chemical pollutants and cetaceans. Reijnders, P.J.H., A. Aguilar, and G.P. Donovan, (eds.) *Journal of Cetacean Research and Management*. Special Issue 1. Cambridge, United Kingdom. pp. 249-266.
- Maxwell, W. D. 1975. *The Croakers of California*. California Department of Fish & Game, Marine Resources Region. Marine Resources Leaflet No. 8.

MBC Applied Environmental Sciences. 1989. An Historical Perspective of the 1 Commercial and Sport Fisheries Offshore California Through 1985. 2 Minerals Management Service, Pacific OCS Region Study MMS 89-0073. 3 November. 4 1987. Ecology of Oil/Gas Platforms Offshore California. Minerals 5 Management Service, Pacific OCS Region OCS Study MMS 86-0094. February. 6 . 1984. Outer Long Beach Harbor-Queensway Bay Biological Baseline Survey. 7 Prepared for Port of Long Beach, Division of Port Planning. 8 9 Mearns, A. J. and M. Moore. 1976. Biology Study of Platforms Hilda and Hazel, Santa Barbara Channel, California. SCCWRP Technical Report. 10 MEC (MEC Analytical Systems). 2002. Letter Report: Evaluation of Shell Mound 11 Tissue Residues. Prepared for Padre Associates, Goleta, California. February. 12 1999. Observations of a Guadalupe fur seal 13 Melin, S.R. and R.L. DeLong. (Arctocephalus townsendi) female and pup at San Miguel Island, California. 14 Marine Mammal Science. July. 15 Meyer, Mohaddes Associates, Inc. 2001. Ports of Long Beach/Los Angeles 16 Transportation Study. 17 Miles, P.R., C.I. Malme, and W.J. Richardson. 1987. Prediction of drilling site-specific 18 interaction of industrial acoustic stimuli and endangered whales in the Alaskan 19 Beaufort Sea. Prepared for Minerals Management Service, Anchorage, Alaska. 20 21 BNN Report 6509, Outer Continental Shelf Study MMS 87-0084. Miles, P.R., C.I. Malme, G. W. Shepard, W.J. Richardson, and J.E. Bird. 22 Prediction of drilling site-specific interaction of industrial acoustic stimuli and 23 endangered whales: Beaufort Sea (1985). Prepared for Minerals Management 24 Service, Anchorage, Alaska. BNN Report 6185, Outer Continental Shelf Study 25 MMS 86-0046. 26 Miller, D.J. 1974. The sea otter, Enhydra lutris: its life history, taxonomic status and 27 some ecological relationships. Marine Resources Leaflet Number 7, California 28 Department of Fish and Game, Sacramento, California. 29 MMS (Minerals Management Service). 2003. Pacific OCS Platforms. Website 30 http://www.mms.gov/omm/pacific/offshore/platforms/platformintro.htm. 31 . 2001. Draft Environmental Impact Statement - Delineation Drilling Activities in 32 Federal Waters Offshore Santa Barbara County, California. Prepared by Pacific 33

34

OCS Region, Camarillo, California. June.

OCS Environmental Assessment. Platform Heritage to Platform 1 Harmony Gas Pipeline. Santa Ynez Unit. Exxon Company, USA. Department of 2 the Interior, Minerals Management Service. Pacific OCS Region. Camarillo, CA. 3 Moein, S.E., J.A. Musick, and M.L. Lenhardt. 1994. Auditory behavior of the 4 loggerhead sea turtle (Caretta caretta). In Proceedings of the fourteenth annual 5 symposium on the sea turtle biology and conservation. K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. 6 Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar (eds.). NOAA, NMFS, Southeast 7 Fisheries Science Center, Miami, Florida. NOAA Technical Memorandum 8 NMFS-SEFSC-351. 323 pp. 9 Moore, S. E., J. Urbán R., W.L. Perryman, F. Gulland, H. Pérez-Cortés M., P.R. Wade, 10 L. Rojas-Bracho, and T. Rowles. 2001. Are gray whales hitting "K" hard? 11 Marine Mammal Science. October 2001. 17(4):954-958. 12 National Marine Consultants. 1960. Wave statistics for seven deep water stations 13 along the California coast. Prepared for U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Districts, 14 Los Angeles and San Francisco. 15 NMFS (National Marine Fisheries Service). 2001. Letter from Robert Hoffman, NMFS 16 Southwest Region, to Captain Donald J. Boland, Assistant Chief of Staff for 17 Environmental Safety, U.S. Navy, San Diego, California, regarding listed species 18 occurring in the San Clemente Island Range Complex. 10 October 2001. 19 20 Draft environmental assessment/regulatory impact review for the emergency rule to implement reasonable and prudent Steller sea lion protection 21 measures in the pollock fisheries of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands area 22 and the Gulf of Alaska. Alaska Fisheries Science Center. Seattle, Washington. 23 . 2000b. Biological opinion: section 7 consultation on authorization to take listed 24 marine mammals incidental to commercial fishing operations under section 25 101(a)(5)(E) of the Marine Mammal Protection Act for the California/Oregon drift 26 gillnet fishery. Endangered Species Division, Office of Protected Resources, 27 NMFS. 28 29 1999a. Harbor porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*): central California stock. Revision to U.S. Pacific marine mammal stock assessments: 30 Technical Memorandum, National Marine Fisheries Service, Southwest Fisheries 31 Science Center. 32 1999b. Killer whale (Orcinus orca): eastern North Pacific transient stock. 33 Revision to U.S. Pacific marine mammal stock assessments: 1996. NOAA 34 Technical Memorandum, National Marine Fisheries Service, Southwest Fisheries 35 Science Center. 36 1999c. Killer whale (Orcinus orca): eastern North Pacific offshore stock. 37 Revision to U.S. Pacific marine mammal stock assessments: 1996. NOAA 38



1 2 3	1998d. Recovery plan for U.S. Pacific populations of the leatherback turtle (<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>). National Marine Fisheries Service, Silver Spring, Maryland.
4 5 6	NOAA (National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Administration). 2000. Xantus' murrelet. <i>In</i> Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary, the living sanctuary. www.santuaries.nos.noaa.gov/pgallery/pgchannel/living/living_1.html .
7 8	NOS (National Ocean Service). 1999. NOAA Chart No. 18740: Point Dume to Purisima Point.
9	1998. NOAA Chart No. 18725: Port Hueneme to Point Conception.
10 11	NRC (National Research Council). 2002. Oil in the Sea III: Inputs, Fates, and Effects. National Academy Press, Washington D.C. (http://books.nap.edu).
12 13 14	Nero and Associates, Inc. 1987. Final report: seabird oil toxicity study. Prepared for Minerals Management Service. OCS Study MMS-87-0005. Contract Number 14-12-0001-29112/SB0408 (a)-81-C-0509. February 1987.
15 16 17	O'Hara, T.M. and T.J. O'Shea. 2001. Toxicology. In CRC handbook of marine mammal medicine, second edition. Dierauf, L.A. and F.M.D. Gulland, (eds.). pp. 471-520.
18 19 20	O'Keefe, D.J. and G.A. Young. 1984. Handbook on the environmental effects of underwater explosions. NSWC/WOL TR-83-240. Naval Surface Weapons Center, Silver Spring, Maryland. AD-B 093885. 207 pp.
21 22 23	O'Reilly, K. 1998. Decommissioned Platform Shell Mounds: Impact of Drilling Fluids. Unpublished Review/Bibliography prepared for Chevron-Texaco (provided to SAIC by Chevron-Texaco).
24 25	Ott, R., C. Peterson, and S. Rice. 2002. Exxon Valdez oil spill (EVOS) legacy: shifting paradigms in oil ecotoxicity.
26 27 28	Oxnard Harbor District. 2002. Port of Hueneme – Oxnard Harbor District. Website accessed August 9, 2002. Website http://www.portofhueneme.org/body_index.html .
29	1987. Port of Hueneme Port Master Plan.
30 31 32	Padre Associates, Inc. 2002. Draft Environmental Impact Report for the PRC-421 Pier Removal Project. SCH# 20011021119. Prepared for the California State Lands Commission.

33 34 Page, H.M. and J. Dugan. 1999. Effect of offshore platform structures on the distribution patterns of commercially important benthic crustaceans, with emphasis on

- the rock crab. Final Technical Summary and Report. OCS Study MMS 99-0018, prepared for MMS Pacific OCS Region, Camarillo.
- Pirie, D.M., H.J. Murphy, and J.R. Edimisten. 1975. California nearshore surface currents. pp. 195-216. *In* Proceedings NASA Earth Resources Survey Symposium. June. Houston.
- Pitman, R.L. 1990. Pelagic distribution and biology of sea turtles in the eastern tropical Pacific. In Proceedings of the tenth annual workshop on sea turtle biology and conservation. T.H. Richardson, J.I. Richardson, and M. Donnelly (eds). U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SEFC-278. pp. 143-148.
- Plotkin, P.T. (Editor). 1995. National Marine Fisheries Service and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service status reviews for sea turtles listed under the Endangered Species Act of 1973. National Marine Fisheries Service, Silver Spring, Maryland.
- Oxnard Harbor District. 1987. Port of Hueneme Port Master Plan.
- Port of Long Beach (POLB). 2002. The Port of Long Beach. Website http://www.polb.com/html/1 about/about/Main.html.
- 17 _____. 1999a. Final Environmental Impact Report and Application Summary Report Pier S Marine Terminal. March.
- 19 _____. 1999b. Port Master Plan, Including Changes Through Amendment #14 (July 1999).
- Pyle, P., M.J. Schramm, C. Keiper, and S.D. Anderson. 1999. Predation on a white shark (*Carcharodon carcharias*) by a killer whale (*Orcinus orca*) and a possible case of competitive displacement. *Marine Mammal Science*. 15(2):563-567.
- Reddy, M.L., L.A Dierauf, and F.M.D. Gulland. 2001. Marine mammals as sentinels of ocean health. In CRC handbook of marine mammal medicine, second edition. Dierauf, L.A., and F.M.D. Gulland, (eds.). pp. 3-9.
- 27 Reed, W.E. and I.R. Kaplan. 1977. The chemistry of marine petroleum seeps. Journal of Geochemical Exploration 7:255-293.
- Reijnders, P.J.H., G.P. Donovan, A. Aguilar, and A. Bjørge. 1999. Report on the workshop on chemical pollution and cetaceans. In Chemical pollutants and cetaceans. Reijnders, P.J.H., A. Aguilar, and G.P. Donovan, (eds.). *Journal of Cetacean Research and Management*. Special Issue 1. Cambridge, United Kingdom. pp. 1-30.
- Resources Agency of California. 1997. *California's Ocean Resources: An Agenda for the Future*. Chapter 5F Vessel Traffic Safety.

- Rice, D.W. 1974. Whales and whale research in the eastern North Pacific. In The whale problem: a status report. W.E. Schevill (ed.). Harvard Press. Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- 4 Richardson, W., C. Greene, C. Malme, and D. Thomson. 1995. Marine mammals and noise. Academic Press. San Diego. 676 pp.
- Ridgway, S.H., D.A. Carder. R.R. Smith, T. Kamolnick, C.E. Schmidt, and W.R. Elseberry. 1997. Behavioral responses and temporary shift in masked hearing threshold of bottlenose dolphins, *Tursiops truncatus*, to 1-second tones of 141 to 201 dB re 1 μPa. Naval Command, Control and Ocean Surveillance Center, RDT&E Division, Technical Report 1751, San Diego, California.
- Rodriguez-Jaramillo, M.D.C. and D, Gendron. 1996. Report of a sea otter, *Enhydra lutris*, off the coast of Isla Magdalena, Baja California Sur, Mexico. *Marine Mammal Science*. 12(1):153-156.
- Rugh, D.J. 2002. Biologist. National Marine Mammal Lab, Seattle, Washington.
 Quoted in an Associated Press article in the 19 May 2002 edition of the Santa
 Barbara News-Press regarding the 2001 population size of California gray whale.
- Rugh, D.J., M.M. Muto, S.E. Moore, and D.P. DeMaster. 1999. Status review of the eastern North Pacific stock of gray whales. NOAA, National Marine Fisheries Service, National Marine Mammal Laboratory, Seattle, Washington.
- 20 RWQCB (Regional Water Quality Control Board). 1994. Water Quality Control Plan (Basin Plan). RWQCB, Central Coast Region, San Luis Obispo, California.
- 22 Ryals, B.M. and E.W. Rubel. 1988. Hair cell regeneration after acoustic trauma in adult 23 *Coturnix* quail. Science. 240(4860): 1774-1776.
- Sanders, G. 2000. Biologist. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Sea Otter Recovery Team, Ventura, California. Personal communication.
- SBAPCD (Santa Barbara Air Pollution Control District). 2001. Draft Permit to Operate
 No. 9108 and Part 70 Operating Permit No. 9108 Pacific Operators-Carpinteria,
 OCS Platform Hogan Parcel OCS-P-0166, Carpinteria Field, Outer Continental
 Shelf. October.
- SBCFDWCD (Santa Barbara County Flood Control and Water Conservation District).
 2003. Final Environmental Impact Report for the Carpinteria Salt Marsh
 Enhancement Plan. SCH 2003021016. June.
- Santa Barbara County Energy Division. 2003. Commercial Fishing. Website http://www.countyofsb.org/energy/mitigation/commercialFishing.asp.
- SBMMC (Santa Barbara Marine Mammal Center). 1976-2002. Unpublished records. Santa Barbara, California.

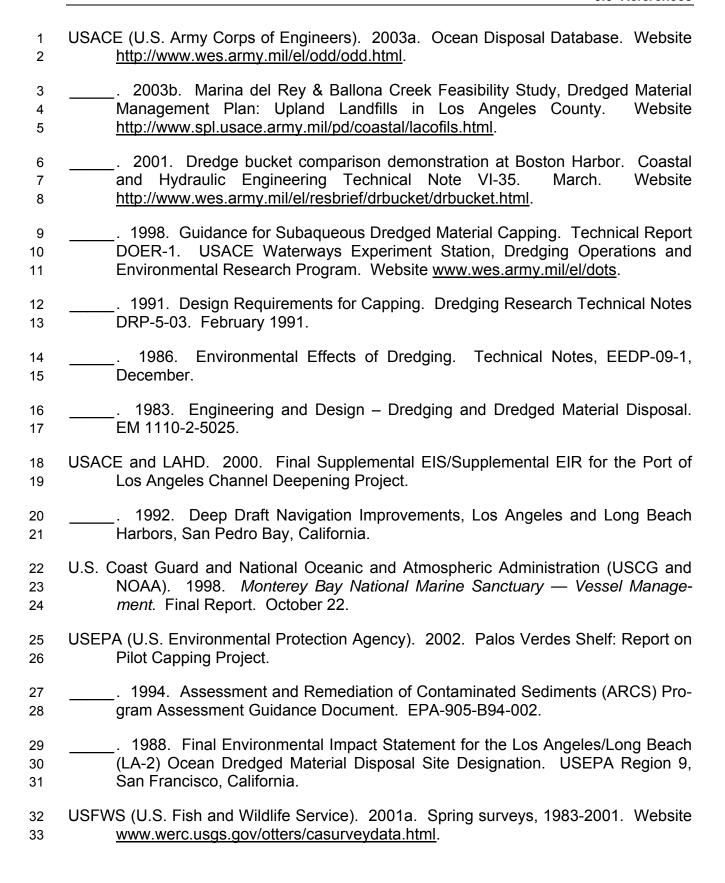
- Scarff, J.E. 1986. Historic and present distribution of the right whale, *Eubalaena* glacialis, in the eastern North Pacific south of 30 degrees north and east of 180 degrees west. International Whaling Commission Report. 41:467-489.
- Schiff, K.C., M.J. Allen, E.Y. Zeng, and S.M. Bay. 2000. Southern California. Marine Pollution Bulletin. Volume 41, Numbers 1-6. pp. 76-93.
- SAIC (Science Applications International Corporation). 2003. Investigations of Water Quality Using Caged Mussel Bioassays and Surficial Sediment Quality at the 4H Shell Mounds. Prepared for the California State Lands Commission. September.
- 9 _____. 1998. Monitoring Results at the Portland Disposal Site during the 1995 thru
 10 1997 Capping Demonstration Project. SAIC report #402 submitted to USACE
 11 New England District, Concord, MA.
- Shane, S.H. 1994. Relationship between pilot whales and Risso's dolphins at Santa Catalina Island, California, USA. Marine Ecology Progress Series.
- Sharpe, B.E. 1996. Post release survival of oiled, cleaned seabirds in North America.

 Ibis. 138:122-228.
- Simmonds, M.F., P.A. Johnson, and G.M. Troisi. 2001. A note concerning "novel" Pollutants and cetaceans. Southwest Research Associates, Inc. (SRA) 1991. Results of the 1988-89 gray whale migration and landing craft air cushion interaction study program: final report. Western Division, Naval Facilities Engineering Command. San Bruno, California. U.S. Navy contract number N62474-87-C-8669.
- 22 SCCWRP (Southern California Coastal Water Research Project). 1975. Summary of 23 Data Taken for Oil Platform Studies. Prepared for Inst.Mar.Res., Univ. of 24 California, San Diego. SCCWRP Project No. 5L-21174-0.
- Spraker, T.R., L.F. Lowry, and K.J. Forst. 1994. Gross necropsy and histopathological lesions found in harbor seals. In Marine mammals and the Exxon Valdez. T.R. Loughlin (ed.). Academic Press, Inc., San Diego. pp. 281-311.
- Standard Oil Company of California, Western Operations, Inc. 1957. Platform Hazel engineering drawings: caisson excavation work, GA-118835-1; caisson concreting work, GA-118836-1. Prepared by Earl and Wright, Consulting Engineers, San Francisco, California.
- Stewart, B. S. 1980. The Guadalupe fur seal (*Arctocephalus townsendi*) on San Nicolas Island, California. Bulletin of the Southern California Academy of Sciences.
- Stewart, B.S. and P.K. Yochem. 1994. Ecology of harbor seals in the Southern California Bight. In The fourth California islands symposium: update on the

- status of resources. W. Halvorson and G. Maender (eds). Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History. pp. 501-516.
- 1982. Seasonal abundance of pinnipeds at San Nicolas Island, California:
 1980-1982. Bulletin of the Southern California Academy of Sciences.
- Stewart, B.S., P.K. Yochem, R.L. DeLong, and G.A. Antenolis, Jr. 1987. Interactions
 between Guadalupe fur seals at San Nicolas and San Miguel islands, California.
 In Status, biology and ecology of fur seals. J.P. Croxall and R.L. Gentry (eds).
 NOAA Technical Report, NMFS.
- 9 Stienstra, Tom. 1996. California Boating and Water Sports. Foghorn Press.
- Stinson, M.L. 1984. Biology of sea turtles in San Diego Bay, California, and in northeastern Pacific Ocean. Master's thesis, San Diego State University, San Diego, California.
- Stuermer, D.H., R.B. Spies, P.H. Davis, D.J. Ng, C.J. Morris, and S. Neal. 1980. The hydrocarbons in the Isla Vista marine seep environment. Marine Chemistry 11:413-426.
- Sussman, A. 1988. Research Vessel Spirit. Santa Barbara, California. Personal communications.
- Tershey, B.R., J. Urbān-R., D. Breese, L. Tojas-B., and L.T. Findley. 1993. Are fin whales resident to the Gulf of California? University Auton, Baja California Sur. Review of Investigations. 1:69-71.
- Thompson, B., J. Dixon, S. Schroeter, and D. Reish. 1994. Benthic Invertebrates. Chapter 8, <u>In</u>: Dailey, M., D. Reish, and J. Anderson (eds.), Ecology of the Southern California Bight: A Synthesis and Interpretation. University of California Press, Berkeley, CA.
- Thoresen, A.C. 1992. "The Xantus' murrelet." *Auks of the World*. Andrews University. Berrien Springs, Michigan.
- Trask, P.D. 1955. Movement of Sand Around Southern California Promontories.

 Beach Erosion Board, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Tech. Memo. No. 76. 60

 pp.
- 1952. Source of Beach Sand of Santa Barbara, California as Indicated by
 Mineral Grain Studies. Beach Erosion Board, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.
 Tech. Memo No. 28. 24 pp.
- URS Consultants. 1991. *Baseline Site Characterization Report, Project Directives Nos.* 19-23. Prepared for the Los Angeles Harbor Department.



2001b. Western snowy plover (Charadrius alexandrinus nivosus) Pacific coast 1 draft recovery plan. Portland, Oregon. 630 pp. 2 1999. USGS reports continued decline of California sea otters. U.S. 3 Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey, Western Ecological Research 4 5 Center, Sacramento, California. 1997. Recovery plan for the threatened marbled murrelet (*Brachyrampus* 6 marmoratus) in Washington, Oregon, and California. Portland, Oregon. 203 pp. 7 _. 1983. California brown pelican recovery plan. Prepared by the USFWS under 8 9 contract with Franklin Gress (California Department of Fish and Game) and Daniel W. Anderson (University of California, Davis). February. 10 . 1980. California least tern recovery plan. Prepared by the USFWS, Region 1, 11 Portland, Oregon, in cooperation with the Recovery Team. April. 12 U.S. Navy. 2002. Final Environmental Impact Statement/Overseas Environmental 13 Impact Statement - NAWCWPNS Pt. Mugu Sea Range. U.S. Navy, Pt. Mugu, 14 California. 15 1998. Final Environmental Impact Statement - Shock Testing the Seawolf 16 Submarine - Charleston, South Carolina. 17 Valente, R. M., T. Waddington, J. Infantino, and G. Tufts. 2001. Palos Verdes Shelf 18 Pilot Capping: Use of Side-Scan Sonar, Sediment-Profile Imaging and Plan-view 19 Photography for Resolving Cap Material Distribution and Thickness. pp. 381-396 20 In: R.Randall [Ed.], Proceedings of the Western Dredging Association Twenty-21 first Technical Conference, Houston, TX. Center for Dredging Studies, Civil 22 Engineering Department, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX (CDS 23 Report No. 373). 24 Valente, R. 2002. The Role of Seafloor Characterization and Benthic Habitat Mapping in 25 Dredged Material Management: A Review. SAIC Report 621 prepared for NOAA 26 Coastal Services Center, Charleston, SC. 27 Vandevere, J.E. 1972. Occurrences of hauling-out in the southern sea otter, Enhydra 28 lutris nereis. Proceedings of the tenth annual conference on biological sonar and 29 diving mammals. Stanford Research Institute, Menlo Park, California. 30 Van Rooij, Hans. 2003. POLREC: a fully automated system for pollution removal. 31 32 Sea Technology, January. pp. 53-56. Wada, S. 1973. The ninth memorandum on the stock assessment of whales in the 33 North Pacific. Report for the International Whaling Commission. 23:164-169. 34

- Wade, P.R. and T. Gerrodette. 1993. Estimates of cetacean abundance and distribution in the eastern tropical Pacific. Report for the International Whaling Commission. 43:477-493.
- Wania, F. 1998. The significance of long-range transport of persistent organic pollutants by migratory animals. Prepared for Chemical Manufacturers Association, Arlington, Virginia. Wania Environmental Chemists Corporation (WECC) Report 3/98.
- Woodhouse, C.D., Jr. 1995. Vertebrate Zoology Department, Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Santa Barbara, California. Personal communication.
- Working Group on California Earthquake Probabilities. 1995. Seismic Hazards in Southern California: Probable Earthquakes, 1994 to 2024.
- Yelverton, J.T. 1981. Underwater explosion damage risk criteria for fish, birds and mammals. Manuscript presented at the 102nd meeting of the Acoustical Society of America, Miami Beach, Florida. December 1981. 32 pp.
- Yelverton, J.T., D.R. Richmond, E.R. Fletcher, and R.K. Jones. 1973. Safe distances from underwater explosions for mammals and birds. DNA 31114T. Report from Lovelace Foundation for Medical Education and Research, Albuquerque, New Mexico, for Defense Nuclear Agency (DNA), Washington, D.C. NTIS AD-766952. 67 pp.
- Young, G.A. 1991. Concise methods for predicting the effects of underwater explosions on marine life. NSWC/WOL MP-91-220. Naval Surface Weapons Center, White Oak Laboratory, Silver Spring, Maryland. DTIC/NTIS AD-A241310. 13 pp.
- Ziony, J.I. (editor). 1985. Evaluating Earthquake Hazards in the Los Angeles Region —
 An Earth-Science Perspective. U.S. Geol. Surv. Prof. Paper 1360.

This page intentionally left blank.